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The Role of the Military in Guarding Borders in Achieving Global Stability

Ratu Zahirah Lutfie[1*]
[1, 2] Universitas Tanjungpura, Pontianak, Indonesia
Syarif Redha Fachmi Al Qadrie[2]
[2] Universitas Tanjungpura, Pontianak, Indonesia
M. Uhaib[3]
[3] Universitas Islam Kalimantan Muhammad Arsyad Al Banjari Banjarmasin, Indonesia
Zinaida Zhyvko[4]
[4]Lviv State University of Internal Affairs, Ukraine
Beatriz Lucia Salvador[5]
[5]University Center Unifacvest, Brazil

e-mail: ratuzahirahlutfie@gmail.com*

Abstract

In the contemporary era, borders not only represent geographical barriers between countries but also become central points for maintaining security and stability. This research aims to investigate and analyze the military's role in overcoming growing security challenges along borders, as well as its impact on global stability. The military's role in guarding borders involves a complex set of tasks and responsibilities. Borders are the first line of defense that must be strictly guarded to prevent illegal penetration that could undermine national security. Therefore, military strategies and tactics in securing borders must continue to develop in line with changes in global security dynamics. The main challenges faced by the military in guarding the border include cross-border terrorism, illegal arms trafficking, and regional armed conflict. Terrorism, in particular, has become a global threat that requires a careful response and high levels of coordination between countries. The military, as the front guard in facing this threat, must be able to respond quickly and effectively to maintain regional and global stability. International cooperation is also a key factor in the military's role in protecting borders and

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global stability. International peace missions and strategic partnerships between countries are important instruments in achieving common goals to maintain security. The military not only functions as a national defense force but also as an agent of global peace and collaboration. Apart from security aspects, the role of the military also has a significant impact on social, economic, and environmental dimensions. Military presence along borders can influence the social and cultural structure of local communities. Therefore, this research will examine the social impacts of military presence, including their interactions with local communities and their impact on social identity. From an economic perspective, the military has the potential to contribute to economic development in border areas. Natural resources are also an important part of the military's role in protecting borders. Border areas are often rich in strategic natural resources. Therefore, the military also has a responsibility to protect and manage these natural resources so that they are not exploited illegally, as well as ensure the sustainability of their use. In the context of international law, the military's role in guarding borders must be within the framework of compliance with legal norms and respect for human rights. This study will evaluate the extent to which the military complies with international law and operates by humanitarian principles. Through an in-depth analysis of these aspects, this research is expected to provide holistic and in-depth insight into the military's role in protecting borders and global stability.

Keywords : Military, Borders, Global Stability

INTRODUCTION

At a basic level, state borders are the first foundation of defense, which must be guarded and managed carefully to maintain state sovereignty and stability (Elyta, 2021). In the contemporary era marked by various geopolitical, economic, and social changes, the role of the military in global dynamics plays a crucial role in responding to growing challenges and threats (Akbar, 2018). As a starting point, the military's role in guarding borders is closely related to the basic need to protect state sovereignty. Borders are the first line of defense that must be guarded to prevent illegal penetration that could threaten territorial integrity (Artadi, 2019).

This threat can come from various sources, including military invasion, cross-border terrorism, illegal arms trade, and regional armed conflict (Tirtosudarmo, 2002). Therefore, this research will outline how the military plays a critical role in protecting borders from various potential threats that could endanger national stability (Nusantoro et al, 2022). Technological

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advances and changes in global security patterns add complexity to the role of the military (Artadi, 2021).

For example, international terrorism has become a global threat that requires the military's role to adapt more flexibly and responsively. Military strategies and tactics must continue to develop to respond effectively to this threat (Azzura et al, 2023).

Additionally, the research will cover how militaries can leverage information technology, satellite monitoring, and artificial intelligence to improve their ability to guard borders and identify potential threats. International cooperation is also an integral element in the military's role in protecting borders and global stability. International peace missions, strategic partnerships, and military diplomacy are important tools for achieving mutual security and stability at the international level (Afhiani et al, 2023). In this context, research will explore the effectiveness of military cooperation between countries, including intelligence exchange, joint training, and participation in peace missions to overcome common challenges (Subagyo, 2021). In addition, borders are not only physical boundaries but also areas that have an impact on social and cultural dimensions.

The role of the military in interactions with local communities, who often live in border areas, plays an important role in shaping social and cultural dynamics. Therefore, this research will involve analyzing the social impact of the military presence at the border, including the relationship between the military and local communities, as well as its impact on cultural identity and continuity (Al Qadrie et al, 2023).However, this research will also explore potential negative impacts, such as the economic impact of armed conflict along borders and how the military can mitigate those impacts. The sustainability of natural resources in border areas is a critical element in the background of this research (Elyta et al, 2024).

Rich natural resources are often the object of illegal exploitation, and the military has a responsibility to protect and manage these natural resources so that they can be used sustainably (Chainar et al, 2023). Therefore, this research will examine how the military's role in guarding borders also includes efforts to ensure the sustainability of natural resources and involve local communities in their management. Aspects of international law are also an integral part of the background of this research. The military's role in guarding borders must comply with international legal norms, including humanitarian principles, respect for human rights, and the laws of war.

Therefore, this research will evaluate the military's compliance with these norms and

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how this shapes and limits their role at the border (Toruan, 2020). By summarizing these aspects, the background to this research seeks to provide a comprehensive picture of the complexity of the military's role in protecting borders and global stability (Usmulyadi et al, 2024). By understanding this broad context, it is hoped that this research can provide in-depth and relevant insights for the development of effective and sustainable national and international security policies. This research aims to be a guide for policymakers, stakeholders, and academics in understanding the challenges and opportunities related to the role of the military in guarding borders in this global era (Al Qadrie et al, 2023).

LITERATURE REVIEW

Military

The role of the military at the border includes a series of aspects that reflect the complexity and challenges of maintaining security, sovereignty, and stability in border areas. A country's borders are the first line of defense and are often areas that are vulnerable to various threats. These studies explore the various dimensions involved in military interactions at the border, involving history, strategy, technology, diplomacy, and social and economic impacts. The history of the military's role at borders forms the basis for understanding the evolution of strategies and tactics used to protect state territory (Elyta et al, 2023). Conflicts throughout history that have occurred in border areas demonstrate the central role of the military in maintaining sovereignty and territorial integrity.

The strategic aspect of the military's role at the border includes an understanding of how doctrine and concepts of war evolve. This study highlights military strategies in dealing with cross-border threats, terrorism, and changing global security dynamics. Understanding the concepts of asymmetric warfare and hybrid warfare is important, considering changes like modern threats which are not always conventional. Technology plays a key role in increasing military capabilities at the border. The literature review on technological aspects includes the use of satellites, advanced sensors, artificial intelligence, and communications technology to enhance military surveillance and response capabilities in border areas.

Studies regarding the implementation of this technology also involve analysis of its impact on operational effectiveness and security (Elyta, 2021). Military diplomacy at the border has become an important focus in literature discussing relations between countries in border regions. Military diplomacy can also play a role in resolving long-standing border conflicts. The

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social and economic impact of military presence on the border has become a central point in the literature. This study explores the relationship between the military and local communities along the border, considering its impact on the social and economic structure of the region (Sugianto et al, 2021).

This literature review includes an analysis of positive impacts, such as infrastructure development and job creation, as well as negative impacts, including social tensions and discomfort that can arise. The importance of military cooperation between countries in protecting borders is an integral element in this research. Military alliances, international peace missions, and regional cooperation form part of the literature that explores joint efforts in overcoming threats and maintaining stability at borders (Haryaningsih et al, 2023). This analysis involves evaluating the effectiveness of military cooperation in facing shared challenges and enhancing regional security.

Aspects of international law also play a role in the literature discussing the military's role at borders. The literature review includes an understanding of international legal norms, human rights, and the law of war provisions governing military behavior in border areas. This emphasizes the importance of the military in complying with international rules and norms (Djuyandi, 2022). Environmental sustainability and natural resource management in border areas are aspects that are increasingly being paid attention to in the literature (Elyta et al, 2023).

The military has a responsibility to protect the environment and ensure sustainable management of natural resources. This analysis includes an understanding of the military's efforts to involve local communities and maintain environmental sustainability in border areas. By summarizing all these aspects, a literature review regarding the role of the military at the border provides a comprehensive insight into the complexity of the challenges and responsibilities faced by the military (Supiandi & Elyta, 2023).

A deep understanding of history, strategy, technology, diplomacy, social and economic impacts, international cooperation, legal aspects, and sustainability provides a solid foundation for developing effective military policies and practices in border regions. This literature provides a rich foundation for policymakers, academics, and military practitioners to understand, design, and implement appropriate strategies for maintaining stability and security at the border (Elyta et al, 2023).

Global Stability

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Global stability is defined as a state of harmony that includes political, economic, and social security among countries throughout the world. This concept involves the active role of various stakeholders, including countries, international organizations, and non-state actors, in responding to complex challenges that can threaten world prosperity and peace (Rahmaniah et al, 2022). The importance of global stability becomes clearer when considering the impact of political, economic, social, and environmental changes in different parts of the world. The conceptual framework detailing global stability includes a deep understanding of several key dimensions, including diplomacy, security, economics, and environmental sustainability.

Global Stability identifies these factors as the foundation for collective efforts to create a safer and more stable world. In the context of diplomacy, international organizations, especially the UN, are important in promoting dialogue between countries and resolving conflicts peacefully. The UN acts as a global forum where countries can discuss, negotiate, and reach agreements to overcome common problems (Elyta & Razak, 2019).

This study of global diplomacy includes an analysis of the role of the UN Security Council, mediation efforts, and the impact of diplomatic initiatives on regional and global stability. Global security plays a central role in discussions about stability. Analysis of factors that could threaten world security, such as armed conflict, terrorism, and the proliferation of nuclear weapons, gives rise to a better understanding of the challenges facing the international community. National security doctrine, defense strategy, and military cooperation between countries as a joint effort in responding to global threats.

The economic sector is also considered the main pillar of global stability. Literature that discusses the link between international trade, economic growth, and stability involves a deep understanding of how economic cooperation can form mutually beneficial relations between countries (Elyta, 2020). Analysis of international organizations such as the World Trade Organization (WTO) and the International Monetary Fund (IMF) reflects efforts to create fair rules and reduce global economic instability.

When looking at global stability, social aspects are also a concern. This literature explores the impact of social inequality, human rights problems, and humanitarian issues on global stability. This study includes an analysis of the role of international humanitarian organizations, the work of institutions such as Amnesty International and Human Rights Watch, and the implementation of humanitarian principles in international relations. Climate change, as an

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environmental factor, is also considered a key element in the literature on global stability. The impact of climate change, such as natural disasters and mass migration, are identified as potential causes of instability at regional and global levels.

Mitigation and adaptation, as well as the role of countries in protecting environmental sustainability and natural resources, are crucial for global stability. The role of technology and cybersecurity in the literature on global stability highlights the complexity of new challenges in the digital era. Analysis of cyber attacks, cyber warfare, and efforts to protect critical infrastructure shows how developments in information technology can create new risks that need to be addressed to maintain stability.

In conclusion, this review of the literature on global stability highlights the diversity and complexity of the challenges that the international community must address. Various dimensions, ranging from diplomacy, security, and economics, to the environment, are raised in the literature to provide a holistic understanding. By considering these factors, research and policy can be better directed toward achieving and maintaining sustainable and inclusive global stability.

METHODS

The research used is a historical approach to understanding the evolution of the military's role in protecting borders and its contribution to global stability. Historical analysis can provide insight into the challenges and changes in border dynamics over time, as well as determine the extent to which strategies that have been implemented have been successful or not. Quantitative methods can be used to measure the impact of military presence at borders on global stability (Elyta et al, 2024). Statistical data on conflict levels, regional security, and other indicators can be analyzed quantitatively to identify relevant patterns and trends. Additionally, comparative analyses between countries can provide insight into variations in the outcomes of different military strategies. Policy analysis can be an integral part of this research by identifying and evaluating the policies that have been implemented to manage the military's role at the border. It involves document research, national policy analysis, and literature reviews to determine the extent to which regulatory and policy frameworks support or hinder military efforts to achieve global stability. Cross-country comparative studies can also provide valuable perspectives, comparing military approaches and strategies across different border contexts. This allows researchers to evaluate factors that may influence the success or failure of an

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approach, as well as extract lessons that can be applied in a broader global context (Yohanes et al, 2023). Finally, the integration of research results from various approaches can form a holistic framework of understanding. This allows researchers to develop policy recommendations that are based on robust evidence and provide a rich view of the complex dynamics involved in the military's role in guarding borders to achieve global stability. Through integrated research methods, this research is expected to make a significant contribution to our understanding of the role of the military in supporting the goal of global stability through wise border management.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS.

Military and Social Structure of Border

Communities It is important to understand the role of the military and its impact on the daily lives of local communities, as well as how social structures influence military dynamics in the region (Sarjito et al, 2023). Historically, border areas have often been the center of strategic and military attention, especially in the context of national security (Fathun & Elyta, 2023). Geographical, ethnic, and historical conflict factors often shape the unique characteristics of the social structure of border communities. Military involvement in managing and guarding borders plays a central role in shaping and influencing local social structures. In the context of military recruitment in border areas, social structure plays an important role in determining who registers for military service (Elyta & Sahide, 2021).

Factors such as economic background, education, and social class can influence a person's decision to join the military. This can create unique social dynamics between military members and local communities, influencing daily interactions and solidarity at the local level. The existence of military bases in border areas can have a significant impact on the economic structure of local communities. Although it can bring investment and jobs, the presence of military bases can also create economic and social imbalances. The social structure of local communities, especially in terms of the distribution of wealth and economic opportunities, can be influenced by the economic dynamics associated with military presence in the region. In the context of civil-military relations, social structure also plays a role in determining the extent to which local communities are involved in security decision-making.

Questions surrounding land ownership, local autonomy, and community participation in military policy processes reflect important aspects of this relationship. In some cases, social

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structures can influence the level of involvement of local communities in determining security policies that affect their daily lives (Elyta et al, 2018). The level of military involvement in social development projects in border areas can also shape the social structure of local communities. These projects, which may include education, health, and infrastructure, can influence the distribution of resources and local communities' access to public services. The social structure then becomes a reflection of the extent to which military development policies accommodate the needs and aspirations of local communities.

In addition, the influence of military culture on local identity plays an important role in shaping social structures (Amalia et al, 2023). Military values, norms, and traditions can blend with local culture, creating a unique and complex identity. In some cases, military culture can be adopted positively by local communities, while in other cases, Cultural conflicts may occur, affecting relations between the military and local communities. Armed conflict in border areas can create deep and complex social impacts. The social structure of local communities can change significantly due to conflict, including demographic changes, migration, and psychological trauma (Rahmaniah et al, 2023). The security and stability of border areas is a determining factor for the integrity of the social structure, and the role of the military in managing armed conflict plays an important role in shaping this change.

Human rights and the protection of civil society are central issues in the context of social structures in border areas. Military practices involving human rights violations or abuse of power can create insecurity and instability at the social level. Social structure can be critical in determining the extent to which the military is responsible and transparent in its treatment of local communities. Military education also plays a role in shaping the social structure in border areas.

The influence of military education on empowering local communities can create opportunities for individuals to develop skills and knowledge that can increase local capacity. The extent to which military education integrates local values and facilitates community empowerment is a relevant factor in this dynamic. To describe the relationship between the military and the social structure of local communities in border areas, it is necessary to emphasize that each context has unique dynamics. Further research may provide a deeper understanding of the nuances and variability in this relationship.

Overall, this study underscores the importance of involving social structural dimensions in the planning and implementation of military policy in border areas, to achieve harmony

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between the security needs and welfare of local communities. Military education also plays a role in shaping the social structure in border areas. The influence of military education on empowering local communities can create opportunities for individuals to develop skills and knowledge that can increase local capacity.

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Military in the Context of Global Stability

In the context of global stability, the military's role reaches broad and complex dimensions, encompassing a series of strategic functions that play a central role in maintaining peace, preventing conflict, and responding to threats to international security. The military is not only seen as a tool of power, but also as a key element in the global security architecture which is closely related to geopolitical dynamics, transnational challenges, and changes in world security structures (Azizurrahman et al, 2023). First of all, the role of the military in the context of global stability includes the possession and use of military force. Strong military capabilities

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are considered a deterrent factor that can prevent potential threats and armed conflict (Yohanes et al, 2023).

Countries with significant military power can play an important role in easing international tensions and ensuring that threats to global peace are effectively addressed. Therefore, national defense policy and military security doctrine are vital instruments in maintaining global stability (Elyta, 2021). Transnational threats such as terrorism, nuclear weapons proliferation, and cross-border crime are becoming an integral part of the global security agenda. The military is actively involved in responding to and mitigating these threats. For example, military operations may be carried out to combat terrorist groups that threaten global security.

International cooperation between militaries from various countries is crucial in responding to this transnational threat because it involves geographic and jurisdictional boundaries. Military involvement in peace and stabilization operations is an important element in maintaining stability in areas affected by conflict. Through the mandate of international organizations, such as the UN, military forces can be deployed to assist post-conflict recovery, build institutions, and create conditions that support long-term stability (Elyta et al, 2022). This peace operation involves cooperation between countries to achieve common goals to support local communities and prevent the re-emergence of conflict.

Military diplomacy and international dialogue are key aspects of maintaining global stability. Information exchange, dialogue, and cooperation between the militaries of different countries help prevent miscommunication, ease tensions, and create trust between countries (Islam et al, 2023). Military-to-military meetings and joint exercises are a means of building positive relationships, which in turn can help defuse conflict and create an environment conducive to global stability. Responses to natural disasters and humanitarian crises at the global level often require military involvement. Military logistics and mobility capabilities can be key in providing humanitarian assistance, rescue, and medical support in affected countries.

The military is often deployed to provide the rapid response needed in emergencies involving thousands of lives and requiring efficient coordination between the military, humanitarian aid agencies, and local governments. Maritime security and protection of international trade routes are important aspects of maintaining global stability. The military has a key role in maintaining security at sea, conducting maritime patrols, and providing anti-piracy

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measures to protect trade routes vital to the global economy. Collaboration between countries in this effort forms an integral part of the global strategy to maintain stability in international waters. Threats from cyberspace and information technology are increasingly becoming a global concern.

The military has a critical role in protecting critical infrastructure, providing cyber security, and responding to cyber attacks that could harm the stability of the global system (Elyta et al, 2022). Through these efforts, the military contributes to responding to the growing challenges in the digital world, where cybersecurity is an integral part of national and global security. Increasing security capabilities and global leadership are important goals in the context of global stability (Nugraha et al, 2016). Through active participation in international strategic dialogue, regional security cooperation, and the formation of coalitions to address shared challenges, militaries can play a leading role in shaping the direction of global policy.

Sustained global peace and stability depend not only on a country's military strength but also on the collaborative ability of countries to face common threats. The importance of military ownership in carrying out these tasks cannot be separated from the responsibility to comply with international norms and laws. Through adherence to human rights principles, the Geneva Conventions, and the international laws of war, militaries seek to minimize the negative impacts of their actions on civilian populations and the environment. Ethical and law-based military engagement is an important factor in maintaining global stability and supporting the principles of justice.

In concluding an understanding of the military's role in the context of global stability, it is important to acknowledge the complexity and dynamics involved in responding to global challenges. The military is part of a cross-sector solution involving government, private, and civil actors to create sustainable stability. Therefore, international cooperation and diplomacy are inseparable elements in joint efforts toward a safer, more stable, and just world (Olifiani & Elyta, 2023).

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efforts toward a safer, more stable, and just world (Olifiani & Elyta, 2023). 2022). Through these efforts, the military contributes to responding to the growing challenges in the digital world, where cybersecurity is an integral part of national and global security. Increasing security capabilities and global leadership are important goals in the context of global stability (Nugraha et al, 2016).

Through active participation in international strategic dialogue, regional security cooperation, and the formation of coalitions to address shared challenges, militaries can play a leading role in shaping the direction of global policy. Sustained global peace and stability depend not only on a country's military strength but also on the collaborative ability of countries to face common threats.

The importance of military ownership in carrying out these tasks cannot be separated from the responsibility to comply with international norms and laws. Through adherence to human rights principles, the Geneva Conventions, and the international laws of war, militaries seek to minimize the negative impacts of their actions on civilian populations and the environment. Ethical and law-based military engagement is an important factor in maintaining global stability and supporting the principles of justice. In concluding an understanding of the military's role in the context of global stability, it is important to acknowledge the complexity and dynamics involved in responding to global challenges. The military is part of a cross-sector solution involving government, private, and civil actors to create sustainable stability.

Therefore, international cooperation and diplomacy are inseparable elements in joint efforts toward a safer, more stable, and just world (Olifiani & Elyta, 2023). Ethical and law-based military engagement is an important factor in maintaining global stability and supporting the principles of justice. In concluding an understanding of the military's role in the context of global stability, it is important to acknowledge the complexity and dynamics involved in responding to global challenges. The military is part of a cross-sector solution involving government, private, and civil actors to create sustainable stability.

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and civil actors to create sustainable stability. Therefore, international cooperation and diplomacy are inseparable elements in joint efforts toward a safer, more stable, and just world (Olifiani & Elyta, 2023).

The Military Role of Border Areas and International Law

The role of the military in border areas and its relationship to international law forms a complex domain, where considerations of national security, sovereignty, and international obligations must be carefully integrated. In this context, questions surrounding the use of military force at the border, protection of human rights, and military involvement in enforcing international law are central aspects that require in-depth understanding (Ningrum et al, 2024). First of all, the military at the border has a major role in maintaining national security and sovereignty.

However, the use of military force in border areas must be in line with the principles of international law, especially when it comes to the concept of legitimate use of force. These principles, as stated in the UN Charter, limit the use of military force to self-defense purposes only or when permitted by UN Security Council approval (Aryanti et al, 2023). Achieving harmony between national security needs and international legal obligations is a challenge that requires mutual understanding and agreement. Protection of human rights in border areas is an important focus in the relationship between the military and international law. Military practices at borders, especially in situations of conflict or emergency, often have the potential to involve human rights violations (Raharjo, 2016).

The principles of International Humanitarian Law (IHL) provide an important foundation for ensuring that the military remains compliant with international ethical and moral standards during conflict. Protection of civilians, treatment of prisoners of war, and prevention of the use of weapons that violate international conventions are crucial elements that must be considered in every military action on the border. In addition, the concept of a proactive approach to preventing armed conflict and resolving it peacefully also reflects the values of international law. Diplomacy is an important instrument to avoid conflict escalation and resolve disagreements at borders.

The military, through military-to-military meetings and international dialogue, can play a role in building trust and finding peaceful solutions to border disputes. This approach is in line with the principles of the UN Charter which emphasizes the peaceful resolution of international

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disputes and avoiding threats or unlawful use of force (Elyta et al, 2023). Military involvement in international law enforcement, especially in situations where global security is threatened by serious violations of international norms, can be an integral part of international efforts to ensure global justice and security. These contexts include military action to counter transnational terrorism or to respond to serious violations of international humanitarian law.

However, in carrying out this law enforcement function, the military is expected to operate within a clear international legal framework and comply with human rights principles. Sustained peace and stability in border areas are also closely related to the concept of maintaining peace and resolving international disputes (Robbi et al, 2024). Principles of international law related to peace, such as the principle of non-use of force, peaceful resolution of disputes, and the principle of non-intervention, should guide military actions at the border. The military can act as a peacekeeping force under a UN mandate to help prevent conflict escalation, support peaceful resolution, and provide humanitarian assistance.

The importance of military involvement in maintaining security and stability in border areas creates a stage where international law and national security policies interact with each other (Elyta et al, 2023). There needs to be a balance between the state's need to protect borders and the rights of civil society to avoid the negative impacts of armed conflict (Kharish et al, 2022). Therefore, the need for transparency, accountability, and civil society participation in security decision-making is important in maintaining justice and security at the international level. In ending, relations between military, border, and international law are a dynamic and complex field (Munandar, 2017).

Understanding and application of international legal principles by militaries at borders is critical to ensuring that their actions are in line with international norms and the shared goals of global peace and security (Effendi, 2013). Therefore, collaboration between countries, international institutions, and civil society in building an effective international legal structure and complying with international ethical standards is a crucial step in maintaining stability in this global era full of challenges (Antir et al, 2024).

CONCLUSION

The role of the military in guarding borders and achieving global stability reflects its complexity and significance in the context of geopolitical dynamics and international security.

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Overall, the military's role is not only limited to the physical defense dimension but also includes aspects of diplomacy, humanity, and international law enforcement. The military plays a crucial role in maintaining the security and integrity of national borders, which is the foundation for stability at regional and global levels. However, this conclusion emphasizes that the use of military force must be in line with the principles of international law to ensure that such actions comply with human rights norms and standards. The importance of international cooperation and military diplomacy has emerged as an important element in achieving global stability. Military-to-military meetings, joint exercises, and international dialogue have become effective tools to defuse tensions, build trust, and create an environment conducive to the peaceful resolution of disputes. Military responses to transnational threats, including terrorism and the circulation of nuclear weapons, strengthen the military's role as the front guard in maintaining global stability. This conclusion emphasizes that military involvement in peace and stabilization operations, under the mandate of international organizations, contributes to post-conflict recovery, builds institutions, and creates conditions that support long-term stability. In the humanitarian context, the conclusion highlights military responses to natural disasters and humanitarian crises as a concrete manifestation of the military's role in supporting global stability (Martoyo et al, 2023). The military's involvement in humanitarian aid operations, with its logistical and mobility capabilities, proves that the military can be a positive force in emergencies. The protection of maritime security and international trade routes is another aspect that stands out in this conclusion. The military has an important role in maintaining maritime security, protecting vital trade routes, and preventing threats to global economic stability. However, conclusions about the role of the military also reflect the need to consider the impact on human rights and obligations to comply with international law. This conclusion emphasizes that military actions must be by human rights principles and international legal norms to maintain a balance between security and humanitarian values. Overall, the military's role in guarding borders and achieving global stability involves a complex balance between national security needs, humanitarian responsibilities, and international obligations. Underscoring that an effective military role requires collaboration between countries, thoughtful diplomatic engagement, and adherence to international norms

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